Keys

Worksheet

1. penguin

2. Penguins are among the most popular of all birds. They only live in and around the South Pole and the continent of Antarctica. No wild penguins live at the North Pole. There are many different kinds of penguins. The largest penguin is called the Emperor Penguin and the smallest kind of penguin is the Little Blue Penguin. There are 17 different kinds of penguins in all and none of them can fly. Penguins have to be able to survive in the some of the Earth's coldest and windiest conditions. They are great swimmers and have thick layers of fat to protect them from the bitter cold. Even in their freezing cold habitats, penguins still have to watch out for predators such as killer whales and seals.

4. Peru, Chile

5. 2,1,5,3,4,6

9. a)Torpedo-shaped body allows the penguin to slice through water

b) Powerful oar-like flippers propel penguin through water

c) Webbed feet improves their ability to swim.

d) When they're swimming, predators (or prey) below them will have a hard time seeing their white fronts against the light coming from above, while predators (or prey) that are above them will have a hard time seeing their dark backs against the dark water below them. This is a form of countershading.

10. anchovies, squid, shrimp

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| Scientific Name | Spheniscus humboldti |
| Name  | Humboldt Penguin |
| Image  |  |
| Height  | 65–70 sm |
| Weight | 4,5−5 kg |
| Diet  | Fish  |
| Special markings | Humboldt penguins have a black back and white belly, with a black band along the chest. |
| Number of young | 2 |
| Geographical Range | Peru, Chile |
| Habitat | Open ocean, rocky shoreline |

11.

12. 1. sea lion, 2. killer whale, 3. polar bear, 4. leopard seal, 5. giant petrel

13. Polar bears don’t hunt penguins because they live at opposite ends of the Earth.

Дополнительное задание

1D, 2C, 3A,4B,5F,6E

Test

1−2, 2−1, 3−3, 4−3,5−1,6−4,7−2,8−2,9−4,10−2